#### **Tenses**

### 12

1- Time: past-present- future

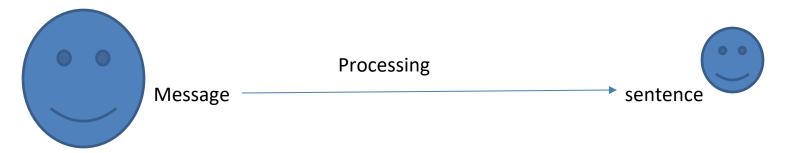
2- Aspect. How the action happens in the time field. Simple- Continuous- Perfect

- 1- The manager types his own letter. Simple+ present= permanent
- 2- The manager is typing the letters. Continuous+ present= temporary
- 3- The manager has typed the letters. Perfect+ present= completion a short time ago.
- 1- Sally revised the letters yesterday. Simple+ past= ( the focus is on the completion of the action in the past/ that the action happened).
- 2- Sally was revising the letters at 8 yesterday. Continuous+ past (the focus is on the long time and efforts taken by the subject)

3- Sally had revised the letters before she slept. Perfect+ past Distant/far past Near past sequence 1. 1-The engineers will start the project in 2023. Simple+ Future (The focus is on the starting point) 2023 2. The engineers will be working on the project in 2024. Continuous+ future (The focus is on the middle point) 3. The engineers will have built the bridge by 2025. (perfect+ Future) (The focus is on the end point) Sally drowned. Sara was drowning. Incomplete 10 years Sally lived in Cairo 10. Sara has lived in Cairo 10.

Who is actually alive now?
Who may be dead now?
Who may live in Alex Now?
Who actually lives in Cairo now?

### **Present Simple**



| 1* | is a fact.   |
|----|--------------|
| 2  | Is a habit.  |
| 3  | is permanent |
| Δ- | is timetable |

### **Present Simple**

# $\label{eq:State} State \\ Am\text{- is } - are + adj/Noun$

Physical state: I am always tired.

Colour state: my car is not red. (it is a fact that the colour of my car is red)

Name state: My name is Dr. Mustafa

Age state: I am 33.

Psychological state: I am always happy.

Social state: I am married/single/ divorced/ widow

Job state: I am a teacher.

## Dynamic Actions: go- sleep- visit

1- Base form: go- sleep- visit

I-we- You- They+ any plural Noun

I work as a teacher.

2- S form "s-es-ies
She-he-it-any singular noun

The earth moves around the sun.